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TABLE OF CONTENTS

SYMPOSIUM A

A1.1_Masafumi Yohda_Catalytic Mechanism of Nitrile Hydratase Proposed by Time-Resolved X-Ray Crystallography	1
A1.2_Siswa Setyahadi_Bioconversion of Extraction Chitin from Penaeus Vannamei Shell Waste	3
A1.3_Indu Shekhar Thakur_Bioremediation and bioconversion of chromium and pentachlorophenol in tannery effluent by microorganisms	10
A1.4_Mukh Syaifudin_Pre-Erythrocytic Stage of Plasmodium as the Best Choice of Vaccine Development for Malaria with Nuclear Technology	11
A1.5_Misri Gozan_Cellulase Immobilization Using Reversible Soluble-Insoluble Polymer	20
A1.7_Muhammad Sahlan_Organic Co-Solvent Stability of the Chaperones from Hyperthermophilic Archaea Thermococcus sp	21
A2.1_Mahmud Sudibandriyo_Effect of Adsorbed Phase Density on High Pressure Adsorption Isotherms	22
A2.3_Sutrasno Kartohardjono_Ammonia Removal from Aqueous Solution through Hollow Fiber Membrane Contactor Using Natural Hot Spring Water (NHSW) as Absorbent	29
A2.5_Yuliusman_Producing Activated Carbon from Corn Cob for Cu, Pb, and Ammonia Adsorption	30
A2.6_Herliati_Simulation of Epichlorohydrin Synthesis from Dichloropropanols in Reactive Distillation Column Using Aspen Plus	39
A2.7_Setiadi_A Study On The Crystallization Stage Of The ZSM-5 Crystal Structure For Improving The Zeolite Synthesis Route	43
A2.8_Yuswan Muharam_Model to Predict Species Concentrations from the Oxidation and Combustion of the Mixture of N-Heptane and Iso-Octane	50
A3.1_Yurita Puji_Optimization of Pipeline Network for Gas Distribution using Genetic Algorithm	59
A3.2_Rita Arbianti_Production of Electricity Energy in Microbial Fuel Cell System Using Saccharomyces Cerevisiae	65
A3.3_Dianursanti_The Effects of Cells Density Arrangement in Chlorella vulgaris Culture to CO ₂ Fixation and Essential Substances Production	72
A3.4_Heri Hermansyah_Esterification of Oleic Acid with Octanol to Produce Wax Ester using Candida rugosa lipase	77
A3.5_Listio Sambono_Application Analysis of Underground Storage As an Alternative For Natural Gas Storage Facilities in West Java Pipeline Distribution Network	83
A4.1_Suripto Dwi Yuwono_Lactic Acid Production From Fresh Cassava Roots by Streptococcus bovis using Single stage membrane bioreactor	86
A4.2_Muhammad Zakir_Amino Acid Composition of Rice Bran Concentrate from Several Local Rice Varieties as a Potential Source of Bio-emulsifier Material	92
A4.3_Edit Martini_Bead Formation Mechanism In Cellulase Entrapment Using Calcium Alginate	98
A4.5_Edi Iswanto Wiloso_Environmental Impacts of Bioethanol from Oil Palm Lignocellulosic Biomass - An LCA Perspective	104
A5.1_Nelson Saksono_Hydrogen Production Using Non-Thermal Plasma Electrolysis	112
A5.2_Eva F. Karamah_Degradation of Phenol By Combination of Ozonation and Cavitation	119
A5.4_Eny Kusrini_Micro and Nanoparticle of Lanthanide Complexes for Photosensor Application	127
A6.1_Praswasti PDK Wulan_Production Of CO ₂ -Free Hydrogen and Nanocarbon Using Carbon Foam-Supported	128

Nickel Catalyst

A6.2_Yuswan Muharam_Simulation of Ignition Delay Times in the Oxidation and Combustion of the Mixture of n-Heptane and Isooctane	133
A6.3_Muhammad Sahlan_Rapid Purification of Phospholipase A2 from Acanthaster Planci	138
A6.4_Nuryetti_Characteristical Bionanocomposites Cassava StarchZnO With added glycerol	139
A6.5_Yustinus P_Computational Chemistry for Surface Bio-Functionalization of Diamond Study Structure Calcium Phosphate Doped CVD-Diamond	145
Plenary 6_Toshikuni Yonemoto_Continuous Production of High Quality Biodiesel from Vegetable Oils with High Fatty Acid Content Using	149

SYMPOSIUM B

B1.1_L.P. Lighthart_Views on Future Developments of Indonesian Radar Systems	152
B1.2_Ratno Nuryadi_Computer Simulation of Quantum Confinement Effect in Silicon Nano Wire	160
B1.4_Daryanto_Compact Slotted Ring Triangular Microstrip Antenna for Bandwidth Enhancement	168
B1.5_Syarfa Zahirah S_Wideband Biconical Antenna for Accurate EMC measurements	172
B10.1_Kalamullah Ramli_Development and Enrichment of Ultrasonography's Visualization and Analysis Functions	178
B10.2_Bambang Murdaka Eka Jati_The Model of Blood Pressure Monitoring Systems	185
B10.3_Ernestasia Siahaan_E-Health System Service Identification for Vaccine Distribution in Indonesia	191
B10.4_W. G. Ariastina_Phase-Resolved and Voltage Difference Analysis of Partial Discharges in Oil-Impregnated Insulation	196
B10.5_Maniah_Assessment Phase of The Information Technology System	204
B10.6_Nachwan M. Adriansyah_Modeling for Joint Routing & Scheduling In WiMAX Wireless Mesh Network	210
B11.1_Dodi Sudiana_Comparison of DInSAR Analysis and DEM Watershed Segmentation	217
B11.2_Dodi Sudiana_Derivation of Land Surface Temperature using MODIS Data for Global Warming Monitoring	225
B11.3_I Made Wartana_Optimal Placement of UPFC for Maximizing System Loadability by Particle Swarm Optimization	233
B11.4_Erwan Merry S_Design and Simulation Autotuning PID Controller Using Relay Feedback Method on PLC Modicon M340	241
B11.5_M Ramdhan Kirom_Very Narrow Bragg Grating Filter for Wavelength Division Multiplexing	249
B11.7_Mia Rizkinia_Performance Evaluation of 802.11b Using Wajanbolic Antenna	254
B12.1_Wahidin Wahab_Programming the Smart Humanoid Robot Nao	261
B12.3_Inge Martina_A Modified Cut and Splice Crossover in Genetic Algorithm for Network Routing Optimization	268
B12.4_Wahyudi_Comparison between Kalman Filter and Exponential Filter on IMU Data Acquisition	276
B12.5_Linggo Sumarno_Generating a Combination of Backpropagation Neural Networks by Means of Random Seeds Evaluation	282
B13.1_Oey Endra_Image Reconstruction From Compressive Sensing With Optimized Measurement Matrix	288
B13.2_Ari Sriyanto_Comparison of FG-BG Detection Methods for Extracting Road Traffic Parameters	294
B13.3_Azis Wisnu Widhi N_Handwritten Basic Jawanese (Nglegeno) Characters Recognition System Using Multiclass Support Vector Machines (SVM)	302

B13.4_Nazori Agani_Texture Analysis For Extraction Similarity Objects In Small Dimension Images	308
B13.5_Oey Endra_Comparison of Optimized Random Gaussian and Partial Random Fourier Measurement in Compressive Sensing	315
B13.6_Elisabeth Denis S_New Method to Improve Income for Natural Colored Indonesian Batik Using High Security E-Procurement Site	321
B14.1_Retno Supriyanti_Low-Cost and Easy-to-Use Equipment for Cataract Screening based on Digital Images	330
B14.2_Muhammad Yusro_GPS-based Navigation Devices for Visually Impaired People Comparative Survey and Future Challenges	338
B14.3_Viny Christanti_ Question Answering System for Indonesian Legal Documents	391
B14.5_Indrarini Diah_Sub Channelization Technique Comparison On Mobile Wimax	353
B14.6_johan oscar_LAN Topology Design Using Prim's Algorithm	360
B14.7_Adiwijaya_An Optimization of The Scheduling Problem on a Complete Network Using f- Coloring	
B15.2_Muhammad Asvial_ Simulation and Analysis of Delay in RFID System using Slotted ALOHA	366
B15.3_Tigor Nauli_The Use of RFID in DNA Barcoding	274
B15.4_Sri Purwiyanti_The Modelling of Glucose Detector Using Single Electron Transistor	382
B15.5_Kris Sujatmoko_ Spectrum Sensing Cognitive Radio System Using Compressive Sampling	388
B15.6_Daniel Setiadarunia_Web Embedded Microcontroller Based Traffic Conditions Informing System Using Web Browser via GPRS Network	392
B16.1_Poki Chen_From Digital to Analogue - Using FPGA for Temperature Sensing with One-point Calibration Support	399
B16.4_Engelin S Julian_The Effects of Base Design to the Performances of Different Generations of SiGe HBT	405
B16.5_Lely Hiryanto_Implementing BACON-MVV Outlier Detection Scheme in Intrusion Detection System	410
B17.1_Bohr-Ran Huang_The Fabrication of the Smart Windows Based on Tungsten Oxide Nanowires	417
B17.2_Wiendartun_Effects of Firing Atmosphere on Electrical Characteristics of CuFe ₂ O ₄ Thick Film Ceramics Fired at 1000oC for NTC Thermistor	422
B2.3_Bambang Setia N_Simple Frequency Reconfigurable Antenna by Changing the Number and Position of the Switches	426
B2.4_R. Edy Purwanto_Design of Electrical Impedance Device for Early Detection of Breast Physiological Conditions	434
B2.5_Sang Boem Lim_Application of Ubiquitous Sensor Network	439
B2.6_Fitri Yuli_Design of Microstrip Hairpin Bandpass Filter for 433 MHz RFID Application	445
B3.10_Budi Nurani_abstract_An Application of Space Time Models to Determine an Extreem Climate Indication in Indonesia	457
B3.11_Mia Rizkinia_Performance Analysis on Vertical Handover between WiFi and WiMAX Infrastructure Based on Mobile Node Controlled by Media Independent Handover (IEEE 802.21)	459
B3.12_Dina Nurul Fitria_Determinant Factors on the usage of two wheeled vehicle fuel consumption and the level Of Accidents In Indonesia	467
B3.13_Dina Nurul Fitria_Determinant Factors on the Use of Telephone Pulse Production in Indonesia	475
B3.1_Muis Rajab_Performance Analysis of WPA2-RADIUS for Wireless LAN Security	452
B3.2_Tony_Color Image Watermarking Using Block Singular Value Decomposition	475
B3.4_Fenty Eka_Analysis and Design Adolescent Reproductive Health Counseling Application Based on Interactive Multimedia	488

B3.5_Arief Samuel Gunawan_Implementation of Web Mining in Determining Potential Customers	492
B3.6_Transmissia Semiawan_Science to Engineering the nature and challenges for understanding the transformation through technology	499
B3.9_Atje Setiawan_Implementation of Spatial Data Mining in Mapping Quality Education in Indonesia	507
B4.1_Amien Rahardjo_The Design of Automatic Electrical Load Control System Using PLC Based Scada System	509
B4.2_Hermagasantos Zein_A New Method for Determining Power Decomposition	513
B4.3_Rasional Sitepu_Study of Light Conversion from TL Lamp and CFL Lamp into Electricity Through Solar Energy Harvesting Method as an Electricity Resource	521
B4.4_Alireza Maheri_An Investigation into the Potential Use of Microtabs in Enhancing Energy Capture Capability of Wind Turbines	528
B4.6_A. Sofwan_Energy Optimization System Of Sollar Cell By An Using Dinamic Measurement	534
B5.2_Risnidar C_Investigation of Harmonic Characteristics due to Different Types of Voltage Source	541
B5.3_Rangga Winantyo_TiO2 Particles Porosity Effect on Dye-Sensitized Solar Cell by using Simulation Approach	548
B5.4_Aji Nur Widyanto_Temperature Effect on Current Transformer Performance	555
B5.5_Chairul Hudaya_Development of Early Warning System (EWS) in the Power Distribution System	561
B5.6_Budi Sudiarto_Study of Single-tuned Filter Design as a Solution for Harmonic Problem of 2200 VA Household Loads	565
B6.1_Kuo Lung Lian_The Lagrange Optimal Power Flow (LOPF) with Generator Capability Curves as Constraints	572
B6.2_Budiono Mismail_Rural Electrification in Indonesia with Emphasis on Microhydro Electric Scheme	579
B6.3_A. Sofwan_Picohydro System Simulation Based on Water Gravitation with 4 Noozles Housing Impeller as Prime Movers	587
B6.4_Dani Harmanto_Integrated Framework of Automotive Body Surface Using FEA Technique	594
B6.5_Takahiro Nakano_Development of general-purpose energy system analysis simulator ENERGY FLOW +M ~Static analysis of solar collector	602
B7.10_Luh Krisnawati_Comparison Study of AC and DC Microgrids	609
B7.11_Wike Handini_Homer and Vipor Software Simulation Results of a Hybrid Power Plant, Case Study at Bengkunt, West Lampung	615
B7.12_Abdul Multi_Design of Twin Wound Rotor Single Double-Sided Stator Three Phase Axial Flux Synchronous Motor	623
B7.13_Isdawimah_Feasibility of Photovoltaic Power System for Remote Villages in West Java	634
B7.1_Huang-Jen Chiu_Design and Implementation of a Master-Slave Quasi-Resonant Flyback Converter	603
B7.2_Huang-Jen Chiu_Design and Implementation of Photovoltaic High-Intensity-Discharge Street Lighting System	641
B7.3_Indrarini Dyah_Implementation of Dynamic IP Addressing On IP Networks	649
B7.7_Inge Martina_The Application of Graph Coloring in Organizing Meeting Schedule	656
B7.8_Budiyanto_A direct current microgrid control device for the power supply from renewable energy sources	663
B8.1_Axel Hunger_Prototype development towards hybrid peer-to-peer framework of Distributed Environment for Cooperative and Collaborative work	664
B8.2_Rudy Gultom_Xtractorz Proposing a New Tool For Making a Mashup	666
B8.3_Rikaro Ramadi_Application of Web Based GPS Tracker for Mobile Device Location Detection using J2ME	679

B8.4_Agustinus L. Suban_Sea Wave Modeling Of Mangrove Forests With Cap's Method Case Study Wailiti Coastal Area - Flores	686
B8.5_Azizi Miskon_Study on Magnetic Fields Effects on Stem Cell Differentiation	692
B8.6_Herastia Maharani_Analysis of Sequential Pattern Implementation in the Construction of Dynamic Bayesian Network using K2 Algorithm	699
B8.7_Silvia_Design of E-Governance Retribution at Department of Transportation, Communication and Information Katingan Regency, Central Kalimantan Province	705
B9.1_Abdusy Syarif_Performance Analysis of Reverse Route and Gateway Mode in AODV-UI Routing Protocol	713
B9.2_Catherine Olivia_RISC Processor NICCOLO32 Design and Interfacing System with UART and RTC based on Advanced Microcontroller Bus Architecture (AMBA)	721
B9.3_Junita_Routing Algorithms for Wireless Sensor Networks	728
B9.4_L.Anang Setiyo_NAF Methode Edge Detection Mask for Java and Bali in Indonesia	735
B9.5_Ariyanti Saputri_Web Based 3D Multimedia Application for Admission Exam Location Searching	742
B9.6_Jaya Suteja_The Effect of Mobile phone's User Interface Configurations on User Comfort	749
B9.7_Arfianto Fahmi_A Modified Greedy Algorithm for Dynamic Chunk Allocation in SC-FDMA System.	753
B9.9_Dina Nurul Fitria_Determinant Factors of Asian Tourist Arrivals to Increase International Flight Route Network (Case Study Malaysian Tourists to Indonesia)	760
Plenary 2_Syed Islam_Paradigm Shift in Modern Distribution System	764

SYMPOSIUM C

C1.1_(Invited) Jong-Teak Oh_Boiling Heat Transfer of Refrigerants	766
C1.2_J.T.Kwon_Frosting of Humid Air-flow in a Fin Bundle	776
C1.3_Nandy Putra, Experimental Study of Screen Mesh	787
C1.4_Normah Mohd-Ghazali_Thermoacoustic Cooling With No Refrigeran	795
C1.5_Ardiyansyah Yatim_Fishery Products Transportation in	796
C1.6_Kwang-Il Choi_Experimental Investigation of Boiling Heat Tansfer	803
C1.7_Agus Pamitran_Pressure Drop and Void Fraction	804
C2.1_(Invited) Pradeep Bansal_Development and Progress of CO2 in Low Temperature	812
C2.2_Jong-Hyeon Peck_Study on Ice Adhesion Phenomenon	824
C2.3_Dong-Yeol Chung_Investigation and Test of Cold Supply	829
C2.4_Sanghun Kim_Analytical Study of Cooling Performance	835
C2.5_Dewi Tristantini_Nano-Fluid Engineering Base On	842
C2.6_Kwang-Hwan Choi_Control Algorithm for the Variable	847
C2.8_Abdul Mutalib Leman_Experimental Study on Effect of the Air Flow Rate on Ventilation Effectiveness in Lecture Room	855
C2.9_Tae-Kun Lim_A Study on the Performance of a Heat Recovery	860
C3.1_(Invited) Kiyoshi Saito_Development and Progress on Solar Absorption	865
C3.2_Suresh Chandra Verma_Ecofriendly and Energy Efficient	870
C3.3_Jeong-Tae Kwon_Experiment and Analysis of CO2 Heat Pump for Water Heating	873
C3.4_Nasruddin_Auto-cascade Refrigeration System	880

C3.5_Won-Seok Kim_Comparison of Heating Performance	884
C4.1_(Invited) Azhar Abdul Aziz_Comparative evaluation of palm oil	891
C4.1_Sukamta_Local Heat Transfer Measurements	899
C4.2_Harinaldi_The Effect of Oscillation Mode To The Temperature	905
C4.4_Amer Darus_FLUENT Solution of Turbulent Swirling Flow in a Simplex Atomizer Using Various Turbulence	912
C4.5_Warjito_Characteristics of Spherical Ball	920
C4.8_M. M. Faizal_An Overview on Strategies Enhancing	926
C4.9_Syahrul_Non-dimensional Correlation of Exergy Efficiency	932

SYMPOSIUM D

D1.2_Dani Harmanto_Integrated Framework	938
D1.4_Gandjar K_An Approach for Geometric Modeling	945
D1.6_Muslim Mahardika_Analysis of Surface Characteristic	952
D1.8_Mahros Darsin_Variation of Surface Roughness	956
D2.1_Rusnaldy_Analysis of Air Jet Cooling Effect	962
D2.2_Budi Arifvianto_Surface Roughness and Wettability of AISI 316L	968
D2.3_Aziz K Jahja_Neutron Diffraction Studies	972
D2.4_Sujono_Modelling and Controlling Level of....	979
D2.5_Syahril Ardi_Design and Mechanism Constructing of Engraving	987
D2.7_P. Chockalingam_Exprimental study on	993
D2.8_Noraniah Kassim_Physical properties and fracture surface	1001
D2.9_Dijan Supramono_Performance of bio-pellet	1007
D3.1_Bayu A. Girawan_Experimental study of	1013
D3.2_Ario S. Baskoro_Comparison of Edge-Detection	1019
D3.3_Hendri D.S. Budiono_Integration of DFMA Method	1026
D3.4_Henky S. Nugroho_The Industrial Manufacturing Maturity	1036
D3.5_Gandjar Kiswanto_Preliminary Kinematics Design	1041
D3.6_Sena Mahendra_Engine Performance Using Gasoline	1048
D3.7_Bambang Sugiarto_Optimizing Services of Bus Rapid Transit .	1055
D3.8_Kang-Shin Chen_Emission of Polysyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon	1063
D4.1_I K A P Utama_Development of Free-Surface CFD	1064
D4.2_Andi Jamaluddin_Evaluation of Molland's Viscous	1071
D4.3_Sunaryo_Production Hazards Assessment For Indonesia's	1079
D4.4_Paryana Puspaputra_Geometric Reconstruction Problems	1065
D4.5_Nur Aini Masruroh_A Decision-Theoretic Approach to Proactive	1091
D5.1_Prिंगgo Widyo Laksono_Surface Characteristics of Cortical	1098
D5.2_Yanuar_Drag Reduction in Ship Model	1108

D5.3_Yanuar_Friction Coefficient of Biopolymer	1111
D5.4_Rusdy Malin_Air Flow Characteristics of Ducting Textile	1115
D5.5_Adi Surjosatyo_A study of tar reduction	1122
D5.6_C. Bintoro_Determination of Theoretical Shaft Torque	1128
D5.7_Syahrul_Effect of Inlet Air Temperature	1136
Plenary Lecture5 Tae Jo Ko_Hybrid Machining System Comprising of EDM and Endmilling	1142

SYMPOSIUM E

E1.1_(Invited) Hadi Nur_Heterogeneous Catalysis Research	1144
E1.2_(Invited) Gerd Keiser_Acid rain corrosion	1145
E1.3_Eniya Listanti_Synthesis and Multi-Electron Transfer	1149
E1.4_Nofrijon I. Sofyan_Determination of Copper Dissolution Activation Energy	1157
E1.5_Herman Pratikno_Improvement on the erosion-corrosion	1158
E1.6_Latifa Hanum L_Preparation, Characterization, and Kinetic of the Dissolution	1164
E10.1_Achmad Chafidz_Effect of nano-CaCO ₃ loading on	1172
E10.2_Mochamad Chalid_Synthesis and Characterization of Novel Polyurethanes	1178
E10.3_Azrin Hani_Mechanical Properties Evaluation of Woven Coir	1179
E10.4_Fsoon fallahi_DSC thermal analysis	1180
E10.5_Shih-hsuan Chiu_Mechanical properties and	1187
E10.6_Kiagus Dahlan_Examination Of Carbonated Apatite-Chitosan	1190
E11.3_Nanik Indayaningsih_Study of The Electrical Conductivity of Oil Palm Fiber Carbon	1195
E11.5_Yulinda_The Effect of Carbon Fiber Resistance Sensitivity	1196
E11.6_E. Yuliwati_Refinery wastewater treatment	1201
E12.1_Richard AM Napitupulu_Uniaxial Tensile Test Subject to	1209
E12.3_Urip Salim_Deformation Behaviour by Cold Expanded	1214
E12.4_Wahyono Suprpto_Analytical and Experimental Models of Porosity Formation of Duralumin	1221
E12.5_Andi Suhandi_Effect of Aluminum Addition	1222
E12.6_Andi M. Kadir_Strength Analysis of a Thin-Walled Steel	1230
E13.1_Dwi Marta Nurjaya_The Characterization of Geopolymer Resin from Coal Fly Ash	1238
E13.2_Kadek Fendy_Plasma process parameters	1246
E13.3_H. Aripin_Preparation of Porous Ceramic with Controllable Additive	1250
E13.4_Andi Rustandi_A Study of Extract of mixture of Piper Betel	1251
E13.6_Winarto_Characterization of Manufactured Metal	1259
E2.1_(Invited) D. Fasquelle_Electrical Properties Optimization	1263
E2.2_Siti Nooraya MT_Molecular Beam Epitaxy Growth	1254
E2.3_Sutrisno_A Diffusion Model for the FeBFe ₂ B	1268
E2.4_Sabar D. Hutagalung_Current-Voltage Characteristics of Side-GatedSilicon	1273
E2.5_Akhmad Herman Yuwono_Nanocrystallinity Enhancement of TiO ₂ Nanotubes	1274

E2.6_Mitusgi Hamasaki_New method for quantum	1275
E2.7_Badrul Munir_Failure Analysis of Deposited Multilayer Thin Films	1276
E2.8 K_Tarigan_Local Structure and Magnetic Properties	1280
E3.1_Yunita Sadeli_A Study on the Effect of Copper	1281
E3.10_Mashudi Darta_Effects of Nickel Addition on Graphitization	1287
E3.11_Nandyo Alpalmy_Effects of Silicon Addition on FeAl and Fe ₃ Al Growth	1288
E3.12_Sang-kyu Choi_Effects of High Carbon Ferro-Manganese	1289
E3.13_Kiagus Dahlan_Characteristics of Calcium Phosphate	1290
E3.3_Wahyu Diyatmika_Cu films containing insoluble Ru	1296
E3.4_Sigit Tri W_High Thermal Reliability of SiCu(M)Cu	1297
E3.5_Andy Tirta_Characterization of Nano Nickel Sintering	1299
E3.6_Bora Kim_A Study of CIGCIGS Thin Film	1300
E3.7_Eifelson_The Influence of Copper Addition	1301
E3.8_Achmad Chafidz_Effect of Nanoclay Concentration on	1302
E3.9_Ferdiano F_The Effect of Processing Variables	1310
E4.1_Patuan Alfon_Factors Affecting PoF and CoF.	1311
E4.10_Latifa Hanum L_The Coagulant Infuence and	1315
E4.13_Yusuf Afandi_Brittle Fracture Failure	1322
E4.2_Pius S_Heat Treatment Process on	1329
E4.3_Anne Zulfia_Electroless Deposition of Metal Oxide on SiC Particles	1335
E4.4_Salim Mustofa_Growth of Carbon Nanotube	1336
E4.5_Setyo Purwanto_The Catalytic synthesis of columnar	1342
E4.6_Yunasfi_Fabrication and Characterization of Graphite	1346
E4.7_Yustinus_Synthesis and Characterization of Hydroxyapatite	1351
E4.8_Yusuf Afandi_Fabrication of MMCs Alloy	1355
E4.9_Arwanto_Developing the micromechanic	1362
E5.1_(Invited) Simon Ringer_Exploring the Architecture of Solid Solutions	1370
E5.3_T Narushima_Precipitates in Biomedical Co-Cr-Mo-C-Si-Mn Alloys	1371
E5.4_AzizHassan_Conditioning Effects on Thermal and Dynamic	1372
E5.5_Efendi Mabururi_Phase Identification and Microstructure of Ni-Ti-Cu	1379
E5.6_A.S. Mohruni_Optimization of Cutting Conditions	1384
E5.7_R.D. Ramdan_Shear Mechanisms During Cryogenic	1390
E6.1_(Invited) Jinn P Chu_Amorphization and Fatigue Property Enhancements	1397
E6.2_IN Sudiana_Study of high quality	1399
E6.3_Alva E.Tontowi_Effect of PVA coating	1403
E6.4_Anne Zulfia_Al-SiSiC Metal Matrix Composites	1410
E6.6_V. Vekky R. Repi_Permittivity and Permeability of Mn-Ti	1411
E7.1_(Invited) Eung-Ryul Baek_Surface Modification of Hot-Dip Aluminized HPF Steel	1414

E7.2_(Invited) Fazwar Bujang_Production of HSLA Steel for Sour Service	1415
E7.3 _Irfan P. Hidayat_Neural Networks with Radial Basis Function	1423
E7.4 _Rini Riastuti_Grain size refinement	1424
E7.5 _K. M. Hafez_Failure Investigation of a Bypass Elbow Tube	1428
E7.6 _Effect of the Base Metal	1435
E8.1 _Juliewatty J.M_Effect of Milling on the Synthesis	1436
E8.2 _Bambang Suharno_The Effects of Plates Position in Vertical Casting	1440
E8.3 _Myrna Ariati_Comparison of Two Calculation Methods	1441
E8.4 _Parikin_Crystalline Structure, Hardness and Microstructure of ZrNbMoGe All	1446
E8.6 _Suyitno_Fracture study of As-cast	1456
E8.7 _Dwi Rahmalina_Development of Steel Wire Rope - Reinforced Aluminium Composite	1451
E8.8 _I.K. Gede Sugita_Mechanical Properties and Damping	1452
E9.1 _Masumi Obara_Slowly Relaxing Structural Defects of Zinc Films	1468
E9.2 _A. Djehiche_Colloid particles Deposition in	1469
E9.3 _Hadi Suwarno_Analysis of TheFe-Ti and Mg-Ti-Fe Alloys	1474
E9.4 _M. Hikam_Characterization of BST Thin Films doped by Indium	1475
E9.5 _M.K. Herliansyah_Development and Characterization of Bovine Hydroxyapatite	1481
E9.6 _Adianto_Low pressure deposition	1482
Plenary Lecture 1 Joe Greene_Design Strategies for the Growth of Self-organized 3D Thin Film	1489
Plenary Lecture 4 Akhmad Herman Yuwono_Sol-Gel derived TiO ₂ - PMMA Nanocomposites	1490

SYMPOSIUM F

F1.1 _Jiat Hwee_Notes on a few Tropical Variants of Sustainable Architecture	1492
F1.2 _Marcus Gartiwa_Reactualization of Sustainable Wisdom of Vernacular Architecture Case study Sustainable Wisdom	1506
F1.3 _Kemas R. Kurniawan_Tropical Ideas on Designing National Architecture in Indonesia a Case of Friedrich Silaban	1514
F1.4 _Nangkula Utaberta_Study and Classification on the Application of Tanggam System in the Traditional Malay House of Malaysia	1519
F10.1 _Nangkula Utaberta_Campus Sustainability Design in Malaysia An Evaluation of Students Perception on Four Research Universities Campus in Malaysia	1526
F10.2 _Siti Handjarinto_Study of Building Information Modeling (BIM) Towards Multidiscipline Integrated and Sustainable Design.	1533
F10.3 _Mohd.Syarif Hidayat_Reorientation of Architectural Education in Indonesia Integration of Building Physics Substance in Architectural Design Process	1540
F11.3 _Agung Murti Nugroho_A Ventilated Building Envelope...A Ventilated Building Envelope as A Passive Cooling Strategy in The Hot Humid Tropics	1547
F12.1 _Dita Trisnawan_New Urbanism within Indonesia's Local Wisdom in Architecture Context	1553
F12.2 _Sukisno_Local Wisdom and Adaptability A Case Study of Coastal Settlement in Sebatik Island, Indonesia	1561
F12.3 _Endratno Budi_Spasial Settlement Pattern of Petungsewu Village	1562

F13.1_Juan Carlos Guillen Salas_Approaches to the Quality of Urban Life Definition	1569
F13.2_Teguh Utomo Atmoko_Sustainability and the Reintroduction of Zoning Ordinance to Town and City Planning in Indonesia	1574
F13.3_Bhzad Sidawi_Initiating Innovation in the Design Studio Mission Impossible	1578
F14.1_Sri Nastiti N Ekasiwi_Field Survey on Set Temperature of Air Conditioner in Residential Building in Hot Humid Climate	1586
F14.2_Mustika Anggraeni_Feasibility of Rain Water Harvesting Technology on Urban Housing Infrastructure	1594
F14.3_J. Ade Prasetya S_Performance of Ventilated Double Skin Façade on High Rise Building in Hot Humid Climate	1602
F15.1_Siti Sujantini_Architect's Action to Control Damage of Environmental	1608
F15.2_Azrar Hadi_Sustainable Growth of Rental Flat for MBR in DKI Jakarta	1616
F15.4_Antony Sihombing_Region based for Housing and Slum Environment Treatment	1621
F15.6_Mohammadjavad Mahdavinejad_Sustainable Landscape Architecture A Customer-Oriented Approach	1631
F15.7_Hafsah Othman_An Evaluation in the Use of Hadith on The Architectural Designs of Modern Mosques In Malaysia	1639
F2.1_Yusfan Ad. Yusran_Empathic Approach for Adaptive Design	1646
F2.2_Yasmin Suriansyah_Creativity and Adaptability in Using Space	1652
F2.3_Antony Sihombing_Sustainable Maintenance and Management in Self-Help Housing Revitalization	1660
F3.1_Floriberta Binarti_Ecological Dimension in the Development of the Standard for Energy-Efficient Building Material	1666
F3.2_Diane Valerie W_Pentactics for Ecotopias From Paris to Jakarta	1674
F3.3_Dany Perwita Sari_Harvesting Wind Energy from Aerodynamic Design for Building Integrated Wind Turbines	1682
F4.2_Dewa Putu Oka P_The Community Involvement at the Tourist Village of Jatiluwih Tabanan Regency Bali Province	1683
F4.3_Suparwoko_Information System for Community-based Conservation of Heritage Buildings in the City of Yogyakarta	1689
F4.4_A.A Ayu Oka Saraswati_Pamesuan and Sacred Ritual Event on Umah Adaptation in Tourist Areas	1695
F4.5_Leo Aoi Hosoya_Traditional Raised-floor Granary in Bali and Its Meaning for Local Community From The Scope of	1700
F5.1_Sermkiat Jomjunyong_Rural Development in Northern Thailand Case study Ban Mae Long, Mae Jam district, Chiang Mai	1704
F5.2_Yu Shibata_A Study on the Characteristic of Urban Farmland Conservation	1709
F6.1_Nangkula Utaberta_Renovations and Extensions of Modern Terrace House in Malaysia	1717
F6.2_Finarya Legoh_The Acoustic Assessment for "Teater Kecil" of Tim - Jakarta as A Multi-Purpose Auditorium	1724
F6.3_Nangkula Utaberta_Criteria-Based Assessment and Grading in Architecture Design Studio	1728
F6.6_Fauzul Rizal S_Assessment of a New Administrative Region Using Bioregion Concept	1735
F7.1_Phil Smith_Sustainable Development Options for Papua	1742
F7.2_Nizhar Marizi_On Selecting a Sustainability Assessment Tool for Indonesia	1743
F8.1_Azrar Hadi_Sustainable Growth of Rental Flat for MBR in DKI Jakarta	1750
F8.2_Evawani Ellisa_Enhancing City Branding through Public Spaces	1755

F8.3_Ahmad Gamal_Introducing Sustainable Consumption at the Household Level - A Participatory Approach	1761
F9.1_Fitria Rahadiani_An Urban Ecological Model of Travel Behaviour	1770
Plenary Lecture_Thomas Kvan_Architectural Computation and Sustainable Practices Opportunities in a Data Rich Environment	1773

SYMPOSIUM G

G1.1_Chia-Fen Chi_The Use of Archival Data Finding Accident Patterns of Work-Related Fatalities	1779
G1.2_Koichi Murata_Study on Support System of Kaizen Activity for Sustainable Improvement of Global Competitive	1783
G1.3_Hafid_The Implementation of Kaizen Method to Increase Quality Product	1784
G1.4_Nani Harihastuti_Energy Losses at Operation of Fluidized Coal Boiler and its Distribution System on Paper	1792
G1.5_Pregiwati Pusporini_Introducing Environmental Aspects Into Lean Six Sigma Concept for Sustainable Product	1800
G1.6_Amalia Suzianti_Designing and Implementing A Stage-Gate Based Innovation System	1805
G10.1_Asep Ridwan_Design Maintenance of Critical Machine Based on Reliability Centered Maintenance (RCM)	1814
G10.2_Enny Widawati_Preventive Maintenance Using System Dynamic Approach	1821
G10.5_Johan Oscar Ong-New Concept Design for Multi Purpose Thermos	1826
G10.6_Yassierli_The Development of Flicker Test Apparatus for Ergonomic Application	1834
G2.10_Laurence_Risk Analysis in Procurement Manufacturing Stock XYZ	1845
G2.1_Ismet P. Ilyas_Digital Manufacturing Concurrent Product and Process Development in Global Era	1839
G2.5_Arie Restu Wardhani_Optimization of product planning...Optimization of Product Planning Combination	1849
G2.6_Ratih Wahyu Murti_ Quality Control in Production of Fabrics	1855
G2.8_I Wayan Sukania_Quality Investigation of Sanitary Body Faucet Part S11005-3s At PT X.	1859
G3.10_Didit Damur Rochman_Design Supply Chain Strategy for Sentra Kaos Jalan Suci Bandung	1865
G3.1_Mutia_Analysis of Error Transactions at Bank Teller Using The Systematic Human Error	1871
G3.2_Farizal_Economics and Fiscal Policy Analysis on Indonesia Bioethanol Production	1877
G3.3_Yadrifil_The VSM Redesign and Simulation at Automotive Spare Parts Production Line using Lean Production	1884
G3.4_Sri-Bintang Pamungkas_Dynamic Simulation Modeling of Bank Performance in a Global Economic Activity	1892
G3.5_Boy Nurtjahyo Moch_Ergonomic Design Analysis of Motorcycle for Female Rider	1899
G3.6_Erlinda Muslim_Setting Up Process Analysis of The Electronic Data Capture (EDC) Machine	1906
G3.7_Chintya Asri_Indonesia's Bank Efficiency Pre and Post Global Economic Crisis A Data Envelopment Analysis	1913
G3.8_Rahmat Nurcahyo_ISO 90012008 Quality Management System (QMS) for Community Health Center (Puskesmas)	1921
G3.9_Karin Kandanand_The Comparison of Different Time Series Analysis for Energy Demand Forecasting	1929
G4.2_Imam D Widodo_Product Success Factor Modeling A Case Study on Low End Mobile Phone Segment	1934
G4.3_Tanika D Sofianti_Performance Measurement of Customer Knowledge Co-creation in New Product Development	1940
G4.4_Rahmat Nurcahyo_Priority Determination of Manufacturing Capability on Business Environment in the Motorcycle	1948

G4.5_Laela Chairani_Implementation of Value Engineering Methods on Piston 5D9 at Machining Process	1954
G5.1_Nunung Nurhasanah_Development Model of Small and Medium Scale Industry's Business Strategies for Textile	1960
G5.2_Gesang Nugroho_Integrated Weather Station Development	1966
G5.3_Djoko S Gabriel_Functional Capability Priority Determination Related to Manufacturing Strategy Development	1971
G5.5_Romadhani Ardi_Design of Production and Inventory Planning Model Optimization with Demand Changes	1976
G6.2_Fitri Trapsilawati_Products' Success Strategy A Cluster Analysis Perspective	1981
G6.3_Niken Parwati_Perishable Goods Inventory System In Restaurant X	1987
G6.4_NatayaCharoonsri Rizani_Simply Ergonomics Intervention For Reducing Nurses Mental Workload	1993
G6.5_Jonny_The Implementation of Quality Control Circle (QCC) for Improving the Quality of Intravena Invasive	1998
G6.6_Lisa Mardiono_Performance Measurement Using Balanced Scorecard	2006
G7.10_Shinta Naulya_Optimization of Flexible Flow Shop Scheduling Using Genetic Algorithm in Silicon Polish	2017
G7.1_Sumarsono Sudarto_Maintenance Scheduling Optimization By Using Memetic Algorithm A Case Of Flight School	2011
G7.2_M. Dachyar_Optimization of Time Services of Vehicles at Port Merak	2024
G7.4_Arian Dhini_Application of Ergonomics to Reduce Human Error in Cement Plant Using Human Reliability Analysis	2030
G7.5_Melanie Cornelia_Characteristic of Non Modified and Modified Starch from Durian Seed	2038
G7.6_Dendi P Ishak_Factors Influencing the Acceptance of E-Procurement System Using Technology Acceptance Mode	2046
G7.7_Fauzia Dianawati_Implementation of ARIMA (Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average) Forecasting Method	2052
G7.8_T. Yuri M. Zagloel_Model Design for Determining The Hospital Services Indicators Standard C Class	2059
G7.9_Zulkarnain_Job Shop Scheduling Optimization Using Differential Evolution Algorithm (Case Study PT X)	2066
G8.1_Budi Hartono_Probabilistic Project Cost-Time Trade-off a Spreadsheet-based Optimization-Simulation Approach	2073
G8.2_Tiena G Amran_Application Of Synchronization Model In Optimizing Operating Rooms Utilization In RSCM Hospital	2079
G8.3_Byeong-Uk Song_A Study of Optimization of Machining Conditions in Micro End-Milling by Using Response Sur	2084
G8.5_Elisa Kusrini_Impact of Collaboration on Supply Chain Performance A Conceptual Model	2085
G9.2_Azli Nawawi_ The Application of RFID Technology to Capture and Record Product and Process Data for Reverse	2091
G9.3_Farida Pulansari_Reverse Logistics A Review	2096
G9.6_Agustina Christiani_Life Cycle Assessment of Disposable Alkaline Battery	2100
Plenary Lecture_Hiroshi Katayama_Lean Management and its Global Transfer for Sustainability	2018

SYMPOSIUM H

H1.1_C.F.Leung_Centrifuge Modelling of Tunnel Construction	2119
H1.2_Yi-Jao Chen_Using BIM Model and Genetic Algorithms to Optimize the Crew Assignment for Construction Project Planning	2120

H1.3_Mohammed Ali Berawi_Application of Value Engineering at Design Stage in Indonesia Construction Industry	2121
H1.4_Syuhaida Ismail_Key Performance Indicators for Public Infrastructure Project in Malaysia	2127
H1.5_Abrar Husen_Earned Value Scheduling Method for Project Schedule and Cost Overrun Evaluation	2134
H1.6_Toriq Ghuzdewan_Hazard Identification, Risk Assessment and Risk Control	2141
H1.7_Albert Eddy Husin_Modeling Strategic Alliance Public Private Partnership using Value Engineering for Mega Infrastructure Project	2148
H10.1_Yulian Firmana_Microstructure of Compacted Calcium Bentonite-Sand Mixture	2156
H10.2_M. E. Suryatriyastuti_Mechanical Behaviour of Energy Piles in Thermal Regime	2162
H10.3_Elly Tjahjono_The Effect of Superplasticizer and Cementitious for Mechanical Properties of Concrete	2170
H10.4_Rr. M.I. Retno Susilorini_Compressive Strength of Mortar with Sugar Based Admixture Exposed to Seawater	2176
H10.6_Josia Irwan Rastandi_Beam Strengthening at Support (Negative Moment) Region Using CFRP and Column Steel Belt	2179
H2.2_Khristian Edi Nugroho Soebandrija_Climate Change and Global Warming in Asia Pacific Perspective	2186
H2.3_A Siti Sujatini_Functions and Needs of Green Open Space as Recharge area in The North Jakarta	2193
H2.4_Widodo Bronto_Urban Heat Islands Mitigation by Green Open Space (GOS) Canopy Improvement A Case of Yogyakarta Urban Area (YUA), Indonesia	2203
H2.5_Dwi Dinariana_Green Open Space Requirements as a Recharge Area to Meet the Needs of Domestic Groundwater (Case Study in DKI Jakarta)	2204
H2.7_Setyo Sarwanto Moersidik_A Methane Gas Emission Reduction Through Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) Implementation	2217
H2.8_Gabriel Andari Kristanto_Temporal Variations of Total Suspended Particulate at Margonda Street, City of Depok	2217
H3.10_Arzu Cicek_Soil Quality Assessment around the Cement Plant	2225
H3.11_Herr Soeryantono_Mapping Scale of Service Low Impact Development (LID) Structure Based On Characteristic Social and Economic Feasibility	2232
H3.12_Putu Alit Suthanaya_Jobs-Housing Dispersion and Travel Pattern (Case Study of Sydney, Australia)	2239
H3.13_Opy Kurniasari_Use of Compost Landfill Mining as Biocover to Reduce Methane Emissions through The Oxidation Process in Region Tropical Climate	2247
H3.3_Olga Pattipawaej_The Role of Art, Spiritual, Science, Engineering & Technology (ASSET)	2254
H3.4_El Khobar_Reuse Water Program at a New Health Sciences Faculty Compound and Teaching Hospital in Depok Campus	2258
H3.5_Henki Wibowo Ashadi_Hospital Waste Management Plan of the University of Indonesia	2264
H3.6_El Khobar_Sustainable Site Development Approaches for a New Faculty Compound	2268
H3.7_Mohammad Ichsan_The Analysis of Construction Project Manager's Competency Model and Project Cost Performance	2274
H3.8_Toha Saleh_Application of Simple Linier Programming for Flood Management	2281
H3.9_Abdelkader Djehiche_Colloid Particles Deposition in Porous Media	2282
H4.1_Chun-Ming Wang_A comparison of the NCUC model and the HEC-HMS	2288
H4.2_M.H. Afshar_Big Bang-Big Crunch Algorithm Application to Reservoir Operation Problems	2294
H4.4_Gusta Gunawan_Watershed Delineation Using GIS for Supporting the Integrated and Sustainable Watershed	2300

Management

H4.6_Dwita Sutjningsih_Effectiveness of Stormwater Ponds as Water Quality Management System Elements	2308
H5.1_Retno Tri Nalarsih_Design of Coal Wastes Processing Unit And Their Utilization as Cement Replacement	2314
H5.2_Irma Gusniani _Calculation of Active Periode in Final Disposal Solid Waste-Cipayung, Depok	2322
H5.4_Sri Moertinah_Fish Cannery Waste Water Management Technology in Order to Prevent Water Pollution	2238
H5.5_Mohajit_Financial Prospect to the Application of High Rate Water Treatment Plant System (Successful experience)	2236
H5.6_Redny Tota_A Study on Ozone Depleting Substances Phase-Out Strategy for Hydrochlorofluorocarbon (HCFCs) in Jabodetabek	2342
H6.1_Tommy Ilyas_Implementation of Public Private Partnerships in Settlement Infrastructure Development Based on Urban Renewal in Jakarta	2353
H6.2_S.H. Wai_Relationship Framework for Social Infrastructure Projects Success Determinants and Criteria	2363
H6.3_Rosmariyani Arifuddin_Modeling Non-Linearity Fall Accident Causation in Construction Projects	2370
H6.4_Wann-Ming Wey_A Study of the Resources Allocation for the Transport Infrastructure Projects under Uncertainty Considerations	2377
H6.5_Lukas B. Sihombing_The Development and Toll Road Infrastructure Risks in Indonesia	2385
H7.10_Andy Kusuma_Toll Fare Differentiate Analysis in The Basis of Network Performace	2398
H7.11_Heddy R. Agah_Laboratory Testing Method to Determine the Effect of Static Compaction and Temperature on the Performance of Hot-Mix Asphalt	2406
H7.12_Jachrizal Sumabrata_Modeling of Pedestrian Level of Service Affected by Street Vendors Arrangement in Margonda Road, Depok	2414
H7.13_IG Sukadana_Geotechnical Study and Horizontal Drains Implementation to Landslide Prevention in Back Side of Building 50-52 P2PLR-Batan, Serpong	2421
H7.14_Nurlyta Hafiyah_Explaining Commuters' Travel Behavior from Psychological Perspective Studies	2426
H7.1_Essy A Basoenondo_The Compressive Strength of Cement Mortar Paste Using Rice Husk Ash	2392
H7.2_Chatarina Niken_Fly Ash Effect to the Short-term Shrinkage of High Performance Concrete in Tropical Weather	2433
H7.3_Damrizal Damoerin_The Effects of Timber Pile Reinforcement to Shear Strength of Clay Under Consolidated Undrained Test	2438
H7.4_Mulia Orientilize_Experimental Study of Composite Beam Consist of Channel Section of Cold Formed Steel with Mortar and Concrete under Static Load	2445
H7.6_Madsuri_Assesment and Repair of Fire Damage on Concrete Structures	2452
H7.7_Tommy Ilyas_Development of Jabodetabek Rail-Based Urban Public Transport System	2453
H7.8_Nahry Yusuf_Comparison of Two Integrated Systems of PSO-SOC Distribution System	2460
H8.1_Jachrizal Sumabrata_Influence of Small Size Public Transport to the Traffic Performance in the Vicinity Area of Jakarta	2467
H8.2_Ellen Tangkudung_Bus Rapid Transit Is Transjakarta a Miraculous Breakthrough The Study of Public Transport Reform toward the Quality of Life	2473
H8.3_Greece M. Lawalata_Traffic Conflict Analysis as Road Safety Diagnose Tools for Urban Road Facilities	2482
H8.4_Eva Azhra Latifa_Improving Hot Rolled Sheet with Portland Cement Filler	2483
H8.5_Sigit P Hadiwardoyo_Evaluation of Overloads Truck on Pavement Service Life with LER Analysis	2491
H8.6_Martha Leni Siregar_Integrated Concept for Safety Drivers Licensing in Indonesia	2498

H9.1_Irwan Katili_REP Application in Error Estimation of Plate Bending Problem Using DKMQ Element	2501
H9.2_Olarewaju Akinola Johnson_Blast Effects on Underground Pipes Using Finite Element Method	2511
H9.3_Arwan Apriyono_Stability Analysis of Tunnel A Review on Influence of Earthquake Loads Variation Using Finite Element Method	2519
H9.4_Hartono_Development of NUS Model Tunnel for Centrifuge Experiments to Advance Quality in Research	2527
H9.5_Mabrouk Touahmia_Design Considerations for Geosynthetics Reinforced Soil Systems	2535
Plenary Lecture_Pekka Levi,,kangas_Eco-Pricing of Mobility	2540

SYMPOSIUM I

A2.4_Andy N Sommeng_Risk Forecast Gas Distribution Pipeline using Random Number Generation Simulation	2542
A4.6_Flora Elvistia Firdaus_Property of Water-Blown Polyurethane Foam Made from Vegetable Oil-based Polyol	2552
A5.3_Erdawati_Improving the Henna Dye Ability of Cotton by Treatment with Chitosan Nanoparticle (CNP)	2558
A5.5_Riskiono Slamet_Optimization of nanopackaging composition to enhance shelf life of fruit juice	2565
B16.6_Ucuk Darusalam_Analisys of Terrestrial Free-Space Optical Communication Performance Induced by Turbulent Effect	2573
B17.5_Windarto_Server Room Security System using LASER and Light Dependent Resistor Detection	2581
B4.5_Hartono BS_Development Energy Management System Base on Weather and Load Prediction to Improve Stability of Microgrid in Islanding Condition	2588
B7.9_Hartono BS_Performance Improvement of Islanding Detection Method on Microgrid System	2595
C4.3_Dani Harmanto_The Study of Computational Fluid Dynamics	2601
C4.6_H.M. Faizal_Maximum compaction Pressure	2602
C4.7_Xi Ru Zheng_A Study on Boiling Heat Transfer	2606
D1.3_Hyeon-Uk Cho_Efficient computation of five-axis	2612
D1.5_Shahid Khalil_Chemical Milling for Aerospace	2616
D1.7_Abbas Mirjalili_Warp Tension Simulation In	2624
D2.6_Seung-Jae Lee_The Effect of Mechanical Compressive Loading	2630
E11.1_Rachman Setiawan_Influence of particle properties	2634
E11.2_A. M. Mustafa Al Bakri_Strength Performance of GPC	2639
E12.3_Urip Agus Salim_Deformation behaviour by cold expanded hole in AISI 316L	2645
E13.5_Mohd Arif Anuar Mohd Salleh_Wettability, Electrical and Mechanical Properties of 99.3Sn-0	2652
E3.2_Djati Handoko_Fabrication of The Magneto-Optical	2653
E5.2_Andika WP_ The potential development of nano-structured Cu-Nb3Sn	2654
E6.7_Afrizal_Synthesis and Their Thermotropic Liquid Crystalline	2665
F6.5_Heni Suhaeni Sukarya_The Impact of the Household Income on the Housing Condition In Bandung City, West Java – Indonesia	2671
G1.7_Arief Rahmana_Introduction, Adoption, and Adaptation in Quality Management Implementation	2677
G2.2_Y.M. Kinley Aritonang_Inventory Control of the Special Sale and Known Price Increased Model	2683
G2.3_Emil E. Dardak_Technological Diffusion in Agricultural-based Rural Towns or Economic Clusters	2688
G2.9_Agus Mansur_Improving the Quality Decision for Granting Loans Using Associative Classification Tree	2693

G6.1_Prihadi Waluyo_Study of Harmonized System with SNI	2702
G7.3_Isti Surjandari_Data Mining to Discover Disease Occurance Pattern and Its Association with Medicine and Age in Public Health Centre	2709
G8.4_Suprpto Soemardan_Production Optimization of Gas Field Development Plan Using Marginal Cost Analysis Approach A Case Study	2716
H10.5_I Nyoman Arya Thanaya_Characteristics of Masonry Block Unit Incorporating Waste Aggregates Bound with Waste Cooking Oil	2724

Functions and Needs of Green Open Space as Recharge area in The North Jakarta

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ABSTRACT

One of the physiological needs of human being is water. The existence of water on earth depends on water cycle in the area. The amount of water on the surface of the earth is always fixed, but the spreading depends on the pattern of land use on it. Without realizing the public, land-use change will bring negative impact on the lives of the next few years. In the north of Jakarta, groundwater has been intrusion by sea water, making it unfit for consumption. With the question above, then conducted research aimed at the research objective is to build the Green Open Space Management Model as a Regional Catchment Area in order to increase water availability in North Jakarta. The method used is to create a spatial model of spatial dynamics, spacious as well as the presence of existing green space requires spatial data Lansat image. Area of green space required as recharge areas using data on the number and rate of population growth, per capita water consumption, supply capacity of PAM, potential lake or there, annual rainfall and potential green space allocation. Based on the discussion that there then can be found in North Jakarta PAM supply capable of supplying the domestic needs of ground water that exceeds the needs of the existing green open space management policy as a water catchment areas in North Jakarta area while maintaining the existing green space that serves as the region in order to prevent ground water filling intrusion of sea water and add green space located on the edge beach in the form of mangrove forests to prevent abrasion.

Keywords

Green Open Space, Recharge Area, North Jakarta

1. INTRODUCTION

High population growth rate and limited land owned by causing the growth of physical development in the city of Jakarta is done by converting agricultural land, forests and other open spaces into land awoke with pavement and building structures. This results in reduced area of green open space (green space), so space is reduced water absorption, become arid and hot environment and the loss of diversity of flora and fauna. To prevent further environmental damage caused by the growth of development will require the protection of the environment, in which each of construction in progress must be able to put forward the limitations

and advantages possessed by the environment itself.

One of the physiological needs of human being is water. Smoothness of human life would be disrupted if water is not available, and at the last stage, no more life. The existence of water on earth depends on water cycle in the area. The amount of water on the surface of the earth is always fixed, but the spreading depends on the pattern of land use on it. Without realizing the public, land-use change will bring negative impact on the lives of the next few years. In the north of Jakarta, groundwater has been intrusion by sea water, making it unfit for consumption. Not only occur in areas north of Jakarta alone, but also occurs in a large number of places in Jakarta. The more the amount of space resulted in a place built for pervasiveness in the rain water to be reduced, giving rise to negative impacts such as flooding in the rainy season and lack of availability of water in the dry season.

Studies and research on the extent and location of green space needs as catchment areas in Greater Jakarta to meet the needs of domestic groundwater is a very important thing, because it can contribute to the business management of green space as catchment areas in Jakarta.

2. RESEARCH PURPOSE

The purpose of this research is to build Green Open Space Management Model as a Regional Catchment Area in order to increase water availability in North Jakarta. The objectives of are:

1. Studying the existence of the existing green open space and its ability to meet the needs of domestic groundwater
2. Prepare a map of the allocation of green open space potential as the recharge area in North Jakarta area
3. Develop Open Space Management Model Green as Regional Catchment areas in North Jakarta
4. Develop a scenario that required ground water adequacy in the management of green open space as a water catchment areas in North Jakarta to maximize water absorption
5. To formulate policy recommendations as the management of green open space Catchment areas water in North Jakarta.

3. METHODOLOGY

The data required are obtained from the data: Secondary data data ground water infiltration rate distribution maps, spatial data Lansat image, data on the number and rate of population growth, supply capacity of PAM and rainfall; Primary Data Field study using GPS in green space sites in North Jakarta. Rainfall data used are rainfall data hourly with the listing from 2003 to 2007 (Data Center area Ciliwung Cisadane, Directorate General of Natural Resources Dep. PU) and monthly rainfall data from 1997 to 2006 from the observation station Meteorological Maritim Tanjung Priok.

The steps taken in this research procedure as follows:

1. Literature Review
2. Surveys and Data Collection
3. Analysis and Discussion

The calculation of the water needs of domestic (household) and domestic groundwater supplies in North Jakarta area on the basis of assumptions as follows:

1. Domestic water needs in North Jakarta area accounted for 10 years, from 2006 to 2016
2. The need of water per capita in North Jakarta area amounted to 150 liters / day / person or 54.75 cubic meter per year per people.
3. Ground water to meet domestic water demand in North Jakarta is obtained from the existing green space (2006), green space plans and other potential originating from the lake or that there are in North Jakarta
4. Take into account also supplies piped in North Jakarta as a reduction of ground water needs

To take into account the existing green space area (in 2006) in North Jakarta with spatial analysis of land suitability map that is in the image interpretation Lansat image Path / Row 122 064 1 October 2006 using Erdas E 8.5 and Arc View 3.3.

4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The presence of green space that is in 2006 in North Jakarta area Based on the map of Jakarta lansat in 2006 created spatial maps of land based on its designation of North Jakarta area. Spatial data processed using Erdas 3.3 perwilayah 85 and Arcview project with the result:

Table 1 : Land Based Year 2006 Per-Purpose Zone Resapan in North Jakarta area

No.	Infiltration Area	Land Area (m ²) in 2006			
		Green Open Space (RTH)	Open Space	Lake	River
1	R8d	4,477,832.77	618,594.63	177,384.49	23,411.15
2	R9d	5,607,871.00	818,489.84	244,016.22	518,647.03
3	R10d	2,278,085.04	323,253.96	277,332.09	879,719.01
4	R11d	2,359,123.64	287,236.81	145,869.48	911,234.02
5	R12d	4,117,661.22	369,175.84	67,532.17	1,271,405.56
6	R13d	8,848,514.51	1,414,573.76	1,128,237.37	7,649,143.25
North Jakarta		27,689,088.19	3,831,324.84	2,040,371.82	11,253,560.02

Green Open Space Area in 2006 is 27,689,088.19 square meters (19.4 %) of the broad area of North Jakarta. Area of Land is open or 3,831,324.84 square meters or 2.75% Jakarta Area North of Area.

Table 2 : Area of green space to the Area of North Jakarta in 2006

No.	Zone Catchment Area	Land Area (square meter)		Percentage Green Open Space (%)	coefficient
		Green Open Space	Total Area		
1	R8d	4,477,832.77	11,857,036.09	37.77	0.3777
2	R9d	5,607,871.00	20,168,429.36	27.81	0.2781
3	R10d	2,278,085.04	10,997,421.20	20.71	0.2071
4	R11d	2,359,123.64	14,271,947.07	16.53	0.1653
5	R12d	4,117,661.22	27,398,537.19	15.03	0.1503
6	R13d	8,848,514.51	54,862,229.09	16.13	0.1613
North Jakarta		27,689,088.19	139,555,600.00	19.84	0.1984

Potential green space allocation map as Regional Catchment Area in North Jakarta

Allocation as a potential green space catchment areas in North Jakarta is based on the value of the final infiltration rate, ground water, population density and vast open areas in North Jakarta. The result can be seen in the following table.

Table 3 : Allocation of green space as a Regional Resapan Potential of Soil and Water Front Catchment area in North Jakarta area

No	Catchment area in North Jakarta	final infiltration rate (cm/minute)	Surface Ground Water (m)	Open Land Area (square meter)	Catchment Area Potential	Information
1	R9d	0.4	1 - 5	1,413,900.00	IV	Low Potential
2	R10d	0.35	1 - 5	618,300.00	IV	Low Potential
3	R11d	0.25	1 - 5	818,100.00	IV	Low Potential
4	R12d	0.15	1 - 5	323,100.00	IV	Low Potential
5	R13d	0.1	1 - 5	287,100.00	IV	Low Potential
6	R8d	0.45	1 - 5	369,000.00	IV	Low Potential

Table 4 : Allocation of green space as an Area of Potential Resapan of Population Density in North Jakarta area

Sub District	y Catchment Area in North Jakarta							
Pademangan	122.80	R8d	R9d	R10d	R11d	R12d	R13d	
Penjaringan	50.17	R12d	R13d					
Cilincing	60.01	R8d	R9d	R10d	R11d	R12d	R13d	
Tanjung Priok	124.48	R8d	R9d	R10d	R11d	R12d	R13d	
Kelapa Gading	66.36	R9d	R10d	R11d	R12d	R13d		

Based on the above table, the areas with the potential to be used as green space area in North Jakarta is an area that still has an open area, has a low density medium (51-100 people / hectare) and medium potential areas and above (ground water > 6 m) for North Jakarta area does not exist.

4.1. Green Open Space Management Model as a Regional Territory Catchment Area North Jakarta

Dynamic Model Management as a Regional Resapan green space in North Jakarta area is made by taking into account the domestic water needs for 10 years ie the year 2006 to 2016 with per capita water demand amounts to 150 liters / day / person or 54.75 cubic meter per year per people. Ground water to meet domestic water demand is obtained from the existing green space (in 2006), green space plan, other potential originating from the lake or that there are in North Jakarta and also taking into account the supply of PAM in North Jakarta as a reduction of ground water needs . By Stella Research 8 Dynamic Management Model is prepared as a regional green space Catchment Area in North Jakarta area as shown in Figure below.

Based on the above table, the areas with the potential to be used as green space area in North Jakarta is an area that still has an open area, has a low density medium (51-100 people / hectare) and medium potential areas and above (surface ground water is

more 6 meter) for North Jakarta area does not exist.

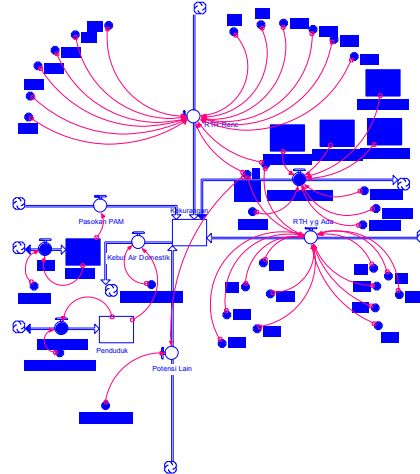


Figure 1 : Model Management Green as Regional Open Space District, North Jakarta

Results from the model calculation above obtained results as follows:

- a) The population of North Jakarta for 10 years (2006-2016)
- b) The number of domestic water needs of residents of North Jakarta for 10 years (2006-2016)
- c) Number of supply PAM North Jakarta residents for 10 years (2006-2016)
- d) The amount of ground water supplies from lakes or there in North Jakarta for 10 years (2006-2016)
- e) The amount of ground water supplies of green space in 2006 in North Jakarta

The results of model calculations presented in the following table:

Table 5 : Total Population of North Jakarta for 10 years (2006-2016)

Year	Population Growth (people/year)	Population in North Jakarta (people/year)
2006	1,180.97	1,180,967.00
2007	1,182.15	1,182,147.97
2008	1,183.33	1,183,330.11
2009	1,184.51	1,184,513.45
2010	1,185.70	1,185,697.96
2011	1,186.88	1,186,883.66
2012	1,188.07	1,188,070.54
2013	1,189.26	1,189,258.61

Table 6 : Number of Domestic Water Supplies Residents in North Jakarta for 10 years (2006-2016)

JAKARTA CENTER			
Years	Population Growth	Population	Domestic Waters Needs
2006	1,494.16	878,918.00	48,120,760.50
2007	1,496.70	880,412.16	48,202,565.79
2008	1,499.25	881,908.86	48,284,510.15
2009	1,501.79	883,408.11	48,366,593.82
2010	1,504.35	884,909.90	48,448,817.03
2011	1,506.90	886,414.25	48,531,180.02
2012	1,509.47	887,921.15	48,613,683.03
2013	1,512.03	889,430.62	48,696,326.29
2014	1,514.60	890,942.65	48,779,110.04
2015	1,517.18	892,457.25	48,862,034.53
2016	1,519.76	893,974.43	48,945,099.99
Final		895,494.19	

Table 10 : Groundwater Supply of the existing green space in 2006 and Supply Lake / lakes in 2006 in North Jakarta area

Year	Water need in North Jakarta
	(m3/thn)
2006	64,657,943.25
2007	64,722,601.19
2008	64,787,323.79
2009	64,852,111.12
2010	64,916,963.23
2011	64,981,880.19
2012	65,046,862.07
2013	65,111,908.93
2014	65,177,020.84
2015	65,242,197.86
2016	65,307,440.06

Table 11 : Total Supply PAM Residents in North Jakarta for 10 years (2006-2016)

Year	Increase Demand PAM	Supply PAM in North Jakarta
	(m3/thn)	(cubic meter/year)
2006	-226,206.18	72,969,734.00
2007	-225,504.94	72,743,527.82
2008	-224,805.87	72,518,022.89
2009	-224,108.97	72,293,217.02
2010	-223,414.23	72,069,108.04
2011	-222,721.65	71,845,693.81
2012	-222,031.21	71,622,972.16
2013	-221,342.92	71,400,940.95
2014	-220,656.75	71,179,598.03
2015	-219,972.72	70,958,941.27
2016	-219,290.80	70,738,968.56

Table 12 : Number of Ground Water Supply from Lake or Situ in North Jakarta area for 10 years (2006 to 2016)

Year	t
	(cubic meter/ year)
2006	3,178,899.30
2007	3,178,899.30
2008	3,178,899.30
2009	3,178,899.30
2010	3,178,899.30
2011	3,178,899.30
2012	3,178,899.30
2013	3,178,899.30
2014	3,178,899.30
2015	3,178,899.30
2016	3,178,899.30

Table 13 : Number of Ground Water Supply of green space in 2006 in North Jakarta area

Year	Existing Green Open Space Area in 2006 (square meter)	Volume of Ground water from existing Green Open Space in 2006 North Jakarta (cubic/year)
2006	27,689,088.18	43139599.38
2007	27,689,088.18	43139599.38
2008	27,689,088.18	43139599.38
2009	27,689,088.18	43139599.38
2010	27,689,088.18	43139599.38
2011	27,689,088.18	43139599.38
2012	27,689,088.18	43139599.38
2013	27,689,088.18	43139599.38

Scenario Management of green space as an area of North Jakarta District Resapan Based on the results management model for processing of green space as a catchment area in North Jakarta is prepared 5 alternative green space management scenarios in order to meet the needs of domestic groundwater that is with the following result

Scenario Management of green space as an area of North Jakarta District Resapan Based on the results management model for processing of green space as a catchment area in North Jakarta is prepared 5 alternative green space management scenarios in order to meet the needs of domestic groundwater that is with the following results:

Scenario 1: Area of green space like a vast green space there in 2006 and the Supply Lake / lakes in 2006 Area of existing green space in the year 2006 amounted to 27,689,088.18 m² or 19.84% by volume of ground water produced by 43,139,599.38 m³/thn while other potential volume of supply from the lake / it amounted to 3,178,899, 30 m³/thn. So the existing green space in 2006 and other potential of the lake / there is only capable of supplying the domestic needs of ground water in 2006 until 2016 approximately 70.92% -71.64%, just as shown in following table.

Table 14 : Groundwater Supply of the existing green space in 2006 and Supply Lake / lakes in 2006 in North Jakarta area

2012	242,058.04	407,843.60	15,193,730.73	14,785,887.13
2013	242,058.04	407,843.60	16,188,375.38	15,780,531.78
2014	242,058.04	407,843.60	17,148,960.45	16,741,116.85
2015	242,058.04	407,843.60	18,076,768.72	17,668,925.12
2016	242,058.04	407,843.60	18,973,034.82	18,565,191.22

No	Zone Catchment Area	Land area (square meter)		Percentage Open Area (%)	Coef.
		Open Area	Total Area		
1	R6c	186,267.71	2,851,949.97	6.53	0.0653
2	R7c	43,192.51	1,453,701.09	2.97	0.0297
3	R7d	17,996.88	1,928,883.90	0.93	0.0093
4	R8c	9,898.28	5,950,003.25	0.17	0.0017
5	R8d	22,496.10	4,222,189.92	0.53	0.0053
6	R9c	2,699.53	2,945,797.28	0.09	0.0009

Scenario 2: Relying on domestic water supply needs of the population only from PAM alone North Jakarta PAM supply capable of supplying the domestic needs of ground water exceeds the needs of approximately 108.32% - 112.86%, just as shown in the table below. So the needs of domestic groundwater North Jakarta had to be fulfilled from the supply of PAM alone.

Domestic Water Supply Needs

Table 15 : Residents only from PAM alone in North Jakarta area

Year	Supply PAM North Jakarta cubic meter/ year	Kebut Air Domestik Jakarta Utara (m3/thn)	Persen- tase Keter- cukupan %
2006	72,969,734.00	64,657,943.25	112.86
2007	72,743,527.82	64,722,601.19	112.39
2008	72,518,022.89	64,787,323.79	111.93
2009	72,293,217.02	64,852,111.12	111.47
2010	72,069,108.04	64,916,963.23	111.02
2011	71,845,693.81	64,981,880.19	110.56
2012	71,622,972.16	65,046,862.07	110.11
2013	71,400,940.95	65,111,908.93	109.66
2014	71,179,598.03	65,177,020.84	109.21
2015	70,958,941.27	65,242,197.86	108.76
2016	70,738,968.56	65,307,440.06	108.32

Scenario 3: Area of green space like a vast green space available in 2006, Supply Lake / lakes in 2006 and PAM Ground water supplies from the existing green space in 2006, another potential of the lake / situ, North Jakarta, PAM is able to supply the needs of domestic groundwater exceeds the needs of approximately 179.24% - 184.49% only, as shown in the table below.

Groundwater Supply

Table 16 : The existing green space in 2006, Supply Lake / lakes in 2006 and PAM in North Jakarta area

Tahun	Volume Air Tanah dari RTH yang Ada (2006) Jakarta Utara (m3/thn)	Volume Air Potensi Lain (Danau/Situ) Jakarta Utara (m3/thn)	Pasokan PAM Jakarta Utara (m3/thn)	Total (m3/thn)	Kebut Air Domestik Jakarta Utara (m3/thn)	Persen- tase Keter- cukupan %
2006	43.139.599,38	3.178.899,30	72.969.734,00	119.288.232,68	64.657.943,25	184,49
2007	43.139.599,38	3.178.899,30	72.743.527,82	119.062.026,50	64.722.601,19	183,96
2008	43.139.599,38	3.178.899,30	72.518.022,89	118.836.521,57	64.787.323,79	183,43
2009	43.139.599,38	3.178.899,30	72.293.217,02	118.611.715,70	64.852.111,12	182,90
2010	43.139.599,38	3.178.899,30	72.069.108,04	118.387.606,72	64.916.963,23	182,37
2011	43.139.599,38	3.178.899,30	71.845.693,81	118.164.192,49	64.981.880,19	181,84
2012	43.139.599,38	3.178.899,30	71.622.972,16	117.941.470,84	65.046.862,07	181,32
2013	43.139.599,38	3.178.899,30	71.400.940,95	117.719.439,63	65.111.908,93	180,80
2014	43.139.599,38	3.178.899,30	71.179.598,03	117.498.096,71	65.177.020,84	180,28
2015	43.139.599,38	3.178.899,30	70.958.941,27	117.277.439,95	65.242.197,86	179,76
2016	43.139.599,38	3.178.899,30	70.738.968,56	117.057.467,24	65.307.440,06	179,24

Scenario 4: Area of green space consists of green space plus a plan on potential areas of existing green space in 2006, Supply Lake / lakes in 2006 and PAM Because in scenario 3 ground water supply exceeds domestic needs which is about 179.24% - 184.49%, is not needed anymore additional green space plan, as shown in the table below.

Table 17 : Water Supply Plan Land of green space, green space available in 2006, Supply Lake / lakes in 2006 and PAM in North Jakarta area

year	Green Open space Plan Area, North Jakarta (m ²)	Percentage luas (%)	Volume Green Open Space plan, North Jakarta (m ³ /year)	Vol PAM + RTH 2006 + Another Potential North Jakarta (m ³ /year)	Total (m ³ /year)	Domestic water needs (m ³ /year)	Adequacy Percentage (%)	Excess North Jakarta (m ³ /year)
2006	0	0	0	119,288,232.68	119,288,233	64,657,943.25	184.49123	54,630,289.43
2007	0	0	0	119,062,026.50	119,062,027	64,722,601.19	183.95742	54,339,425.31
2008	0	0	0	118,836,521.57	118,836,522	64,787,323.79	183.42558	54,049,197.78
2009	0	0	0	118,611,715.70	118,611,716	64,852,111.12	182.89569	53,759,604.58
2010	0	0	0	118,387,606.72	118,387,607	64,916,963.23	182.36775	53,470,643.49
2011	0	0	0	118,164,192.49	118,164,192	64,981,880.19	181.84176	53,182,312.30
2012	0	0	0	117,941,470.84	117,941,471	65,046,862.07	181.31769	52,894,608.77
2013	0	0	0	117,719,439.63	117,719,440	65,111,908.93	180.79556	52,607,530.70
2014	0	0	0	117,498,096.71	117,498,097	65,177,020.84	180.27534	52,321,075.87
2015	0	0	0	117,277,439.95	117,277,440	65,242,197.86	179.75703	52,035,242.09
2016	0	0	0	117,057,467.24	117,057,467	65,307,440.06	179.24063	51,750,027.18

Scenario 5: Area of green space plan consists of green space, green space available in 2006, Supply Lake / lakes in 2006, PAM and supply of green space plus another Region

Under scenario 4 domestic ground water supply exceeds demand there is for m³/thn 51,750,027.18 - 54,630,289.43 m³/thn. Excess domestic supply of ground water can not be used to supply other areas because of the hydrological aspects of the North Jakarta does not affect other areas because it is an area which is the bottom of the release area. Existing ground water can be used as filler to prevent ground water intrusion of sea water.

Table 18 : Excess Water Supply Area of Land in North Jakarta

Year	Excess North Jakarta (cubic meter/year)
2006	54,630,289.43
2007	54,339,425.31
2008	54,049,197.78
2009	53,759,604.58
2010	53,470,643.49
2011	53,182,312.30
2012	52,894,608.77
2013	52,607,530.70
2014	52,321,075.87
2015	52,035,242.09
2016	51,750,027.18

Recommendations Management of green space as an area of North Jakarta District Catchment Area

Based on the model and scenario management of green space as a catchment area in North Jakarta to recommend any of the following :

1. If you rely on the existing green space area and the potential of the lake and there is ground water that is produced do not meet domestic water needs of North Jakarta area residents because ketercukupannya years 2006-2016 only 70.92% - 71.64%
2. Supply PAM North Jakarta has been very inadequate domestic water needs of the population, so that you no longer need additional green space plan
3. While the existing green space in 2006 (19.84% area of North Jakarta) should be maintained because the ground water produced can be used as filler to prevent ground water intrusion of sea water.

5. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1. Conclusion

Based on the analysis and discussion that has been done, it can be concluded among other things:

1. The existence of the existing green open space (yr 2006) in North Jakarta amounted 27,689,088.19 m² (19.84% area of North Jakarta) and its ability to meet the needs of domestic groundwater.
2. Green Open Space Allocation potential as the recharge area in North Jakarta area who still have an open area, has a low density medium (51-100 people / ha) and medium potential areas and above (ground water > 6 m) to the North Jakarta area does not exist .
3. Scenario adequacy of ground water required in the management of green open space as a water catchment areas in North Jakarta to maximize water absorption is as follows:
 - a. Scenario 1: Area of green space like a vast green space there in 2006 and the Supply Lake / lakes in 2006 Existing green space in 2006 and other potential of the lake / there is only capable of supplying the domestic needs of ground water in 2006 until 2016 approximately 70.92% -71.64% only
 - b. Scenario 2: Relying on domestic water supply needs of the population only from PAM alone North Jakarta PAM supply capable of supplying the domestic needs of ground water exceeds the needs of approximately 108.32% - 112.86% only
 - c. Scenario 3: Area of green space like a vast green space available in 2006, Supply Lake / lakes in 2006 and PAM Ground water supplies from the existing green space in 2006, another potential of the lake / situ, North Jakarta, PAM is able to supply the needs of domestic groundwater exceeds the needs of approximately 179.24% - 184.49% only
 - d. Scenario 4: Area of green space consists of green space plus a plan on potential areas of existing green space in 2006, Supply Lake / lakes in 2006 and PAM Domestic ground water supply exceeds demand which is about 179.24% - 184.49%, is not needed anymore additional green space plan
 - e. Scenario 5: Area of green space plan consists of green space, green space available in 2006, Supply Lake / lakes in 2006, PAM and supply of green space plus another Region Excess domestic supply of ground water can not be used to supply other areas because of the hydrological aspects of the North Jakarta does not affect other areas because it is an area which is the bottom of the release area. Existing ground water can be used as filler to prevent ground water intrusion of sea water.
4. Recommendations green open space management policy as a water catchment areas in North Jakarta area while maintaining the existing green space that serves as a regional ground water charging to prevent the intrusion of sea water and add green space located on the edge panatai in the form of mangrove forests to prevent abrasion.

5.2. Advice

Based on the results of research, discussion and conclusions, it is necessary to recommended further research is needed about the function and need for green space in North Jakarta in order to prevent intrusion of sea water.

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